

# Delivering Value Series

June 19, 2019





### Navitus Introductions

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### Agenda

- Navitus Overview (10 min)
- PBM Related National & State Legislation (5 min)
- Population Health (15 min)
- Navitus 2018 Drug Trend (10 min)
- BHCG & New Client Success (25 min)
- Navi-Gate 3D Demonstration (15 min)
- Why Navitus/BHCG?







### **Navitus Overview**





## Introducing: Navitus Health Solutions

Navitus is an industry leading pass-through pharmacy benefit manager (PBM) and serves as an alternative to traditional PBMs. We're committed to making prescriptions more affordable for plan sponsors and their members. That's why we've *reinvented pharmacy benefit management* to more effectively reduce costs and improve health.



- Founded in 2003



Owned by SSM Health;
 St. Louis, MO



- 6 million members and growing



 Nationwide presence with corporate campuses in Madison and Appleton, WI; Austin, TX and Phoenix, AZ



Serve 600+ clients including employers, health plans, government, unions, etc.



URAC accredited PBM and specialty pharmacy

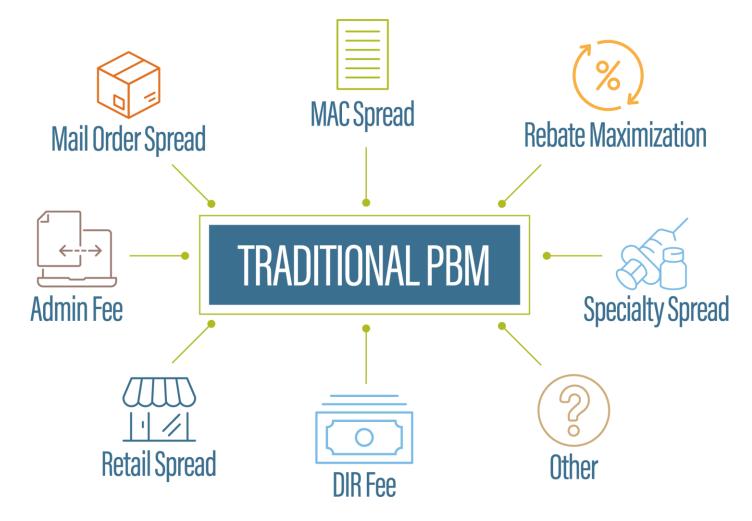


- 2019 4.5-Star EGWP Rating by CMS, the highest among PBMs





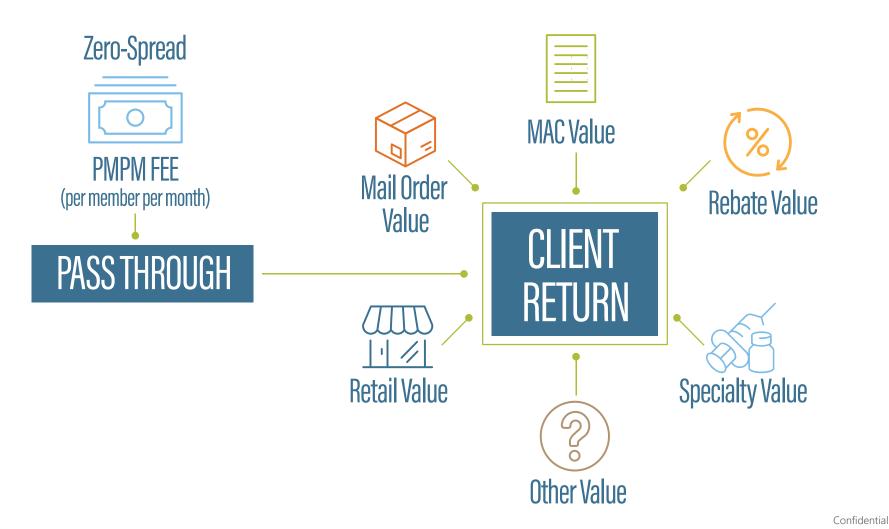
### How Does a Traditional PBM Make Money?







### How Does a Pass-Through PBM Make Money?









# PBM Related State Legislation

An Overview of 2019 Bills





## Taking a Stand to Provide a Better Solution

We believe in transparency and pass through so strongly that we were willing to testify before a Congressional Subcommittee.

"...Recommends increasing transparency by removing conflicts of interest.

Most PBMs accept money from drug manufacturers in the form of rebates, admin. fees, data fees, and other financial incentives. We believe that when PBMs retain payments from pharma, it creates misaligned incentives, where the PBM is actually working for the manufacturer and not for the benefit plans and their members."

Brent Eberle, Chief Pharmacy
Officer, quoted in Pharmacy Times

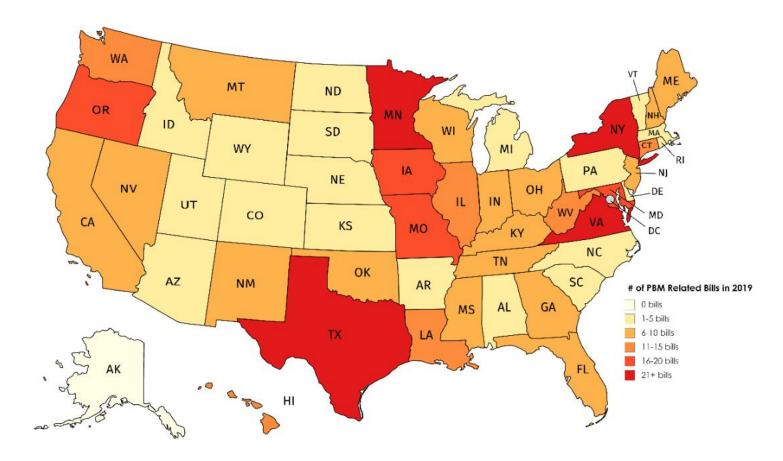






### 2019 State Legislation Related to PBMs

49 states are considering over 500 bills related to PBMs







## Types of Legislation Regulating PBMs

States are considering legislation covering a range of topics related to PBMs.



# Drug Price & PBM Transparency



These bills vary from state to state. Some require drug manufacturers to provide notice to payers of WAC increases. Other state cover a broad range of requirements regulating PBMs, including reporting of rebates to the state insurance commissioner.

#### STATES:

IL, LA, TX, MA, ME, MN, MT, NC, NE, NH, NJ, NM, NY, PA, TX, UT, WA, WI, WY

### **Licensure/Registration**

2



Requires licensing or registration of PBMs, license fees and filing of annual reports. Some states also include requirements related to network adequacy, gag clauses, clawbacks, pharmacy audits, and restrictions on mid-year formulary changes.

#### STATES:

AR, FL, GA, HI, IL, IN, LA, TX, ME, MN, MO, MT, NC, NH, NM, OK, SC, TN, TX, WA, WI, WV

#### **Step Therapy**

3



Legislation related to use of step therapy protocol that allows patient to have access to an exception process. Other states prohibit use of step therapy in treatment of metastatic cancer or chronic conditions.

#### STATES:

AR, CT, DE, FL, GA, HI, LA, MN, NC, ND, NM. NY, OH, OK, OR. RI. TX. UT. VA. VT. WA. WI





## Types of Legislation Regulating PBMs

States are considering legislation covering a range of topics related to PBMs.

# Gag Clauses & Clawback Prohibitions



Prohibits use of gag clauses in contracts between PBMs and pharmacies. Gag clauses prevent pharmacists from telling patients about cheaper prescription alternatives. Clawbacks prohibited so that patients' copays cannot exceed total cost of the drug to the PBM or insurer.

#### **STATES:**

AL, IN, DE, IL, LA, MA, MD, ME, MN, MT, NC, ND, NJ, NV, OH, OK, OR, PA, SC, SD, TN, TX, WA, WY

#### **Pharmacy Networks**





Bills providing requirements related to adequate pharmacy network, pharmacy choice, pharmacy audits, and MAC appeals. Some also prohibit mail order pharmacies from being considered part of the network

#### STATES:

Network Adequacy/Pharmacy Choice: OK, CO, DE, IA, KY, MD, ME, MN, MT, NJ, NY, OK, OR, TX, VA, WA, WI, WV Audits: FL, LA, WI, TX, MN, NM, OH, OK, PA, RI, SC, VA, WI, WV Appeals: AZ, HI, LA, MA, MN, NY, OR, SC

#### Copay Accumulator Bans





Requires plans to consider all payments made by a beneficiary, or on behalf of a beneficiary, when calculating the beneficiary's overall contribution to any cost-sharing obligations. Arizona provides only for coupon payments to apply to deductible if no generic exists.

#### STATES:

AZ, WV, VA, CT, ID, KY, NH, OR, RI





### WI PBM Legislation

- Step Therapy Bill (Senate Bill 26 / Assembly Bill 24)
  - Requires the establishment of an exceptions process (Navitus has this already and is required by our URAC accreditation)
  - Establishes criteria for when an exception must be approved
    - Including limitations on when a step can be applied to members who are "stable on a prescription drug"
  - Establishes an appeal process with specific timelines
- PBM Bill (Senate Bill 100 / Assembly Bill 114)
  - Limits the ability to implement preferred pharmacy networks and mail order and specialty pharmacy programs
  - Limits formulary changes to only be made once per plan year
  - Limits the ability for PBMs/MCOs to audit pharmacies





# Population Health







### Mobile Apps and Texting

#### BlueStar

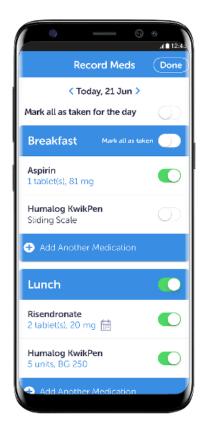
Type 2 Diabetes self-management tool

### Propeller

 Reduce rescue inhaler use with inhaler sensors + mobile app technology

#### Kiio

- Reduce opioid prescriptions and costly medical interventions (e.g., surgery) with hand-held physical therapy
- Members enjoy refill reminders and delivery status when they opt-in to texting with our specialty pharmacy, Lumicera Health Services



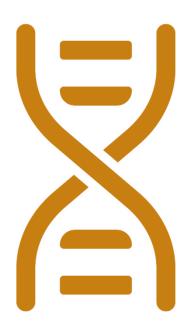
BlueStar screenshot





### Pharmacogenomics Program

- Precision medicine program that provides the member with a glimpse into their own genes
- Test DNA to evaluate medication responsiveness
- Reduce trial-and-error prescribing and arrive at the right medication earlier, improving member satisfaction
- Member has access to an online portal and may discuss test results with a genetic counselor







### Medication Therapy Management

- Engage members with personalized health care services provided by pharmacists
- Can include medication therapy reviews, pharmacotherapy consults, immunizations, transitions of care, health and wellness programs, and more











### **Opioid Safety Solutions**

- Educational resources that support member awareness and encourage safe medication use
  - Safety videos, FAQ, infographic
  - Social media and newsletter
  - Informational handout and breakroom poster
- Safety programs
  - Point-of-sale edits that alert the dispensing pharmacy to potential safety concerns
    - CDUR MME, Buprenorphine, Opioids-Benzos edits
  - Retrospective programs that encourage communication between the prescriber and the member
    - Controlled Substance Monitoring, Triple Threat

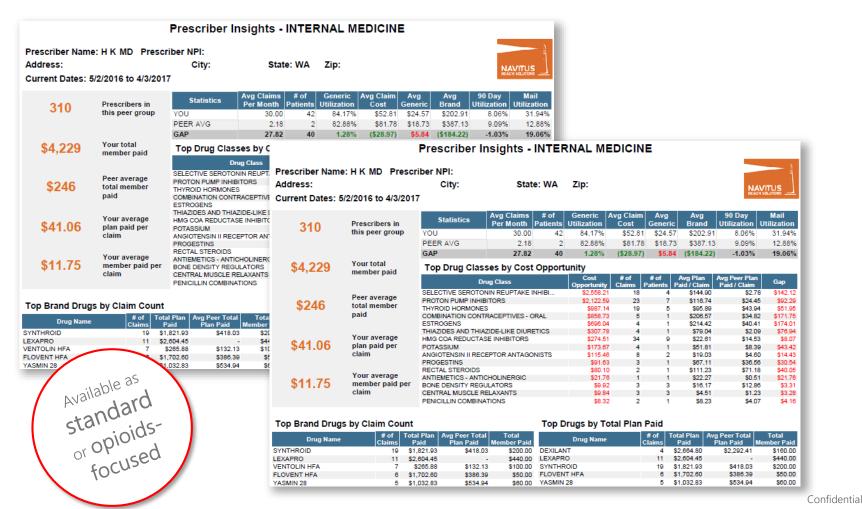






## Prescriber Engagement

### Prescriber Insights (Prospective Drug Utilization Review)





Leading change. Creating value.



## Prescriber Engagement

RDUR Safety-Focused Programs with Mailed Interventions

Multi-Prescriber

and

Multi-Prescription Controlled Substance Monitoring

and

**Repeat Alert** 

**Duplicate Therapy** 

Triple Threat

and

Repeat Alert

Expanded Fraud, Waste & Abuse





## Prescriber Engagement

### Medication Adherence Programs

Work hand-in-hand with prescribers to encourage better medication adherence among members, which can result in better quality of life and improved overall health care costs

### Pharmacoadherence Program

Uses standard quality metrics to intervene on members who show suboptimal adherence and their prescribers; results in care coordination and education

#### Respiratory Health Program

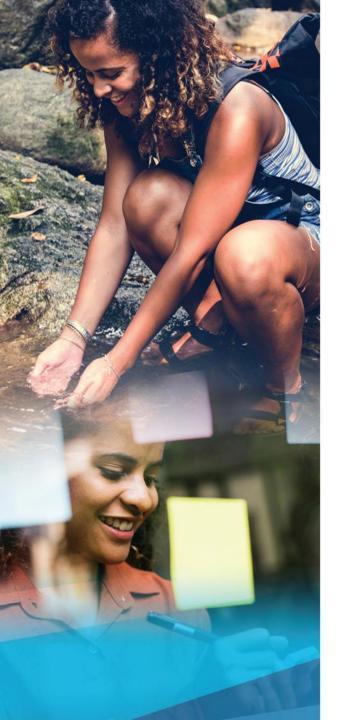
Retrospective claims analysis reveals members who are at risk for COPD exacerbations and/or have potentially uncontrolled asthma

#### **Adherence Reporting Products**

Our suite of products captures members at risk of non-adherence, allowing case managers to outreach as early as possible







# Navitus 2018 Drug Trend



### 2018 Total Net Cost PMPM Trend

#### Commercial BOB

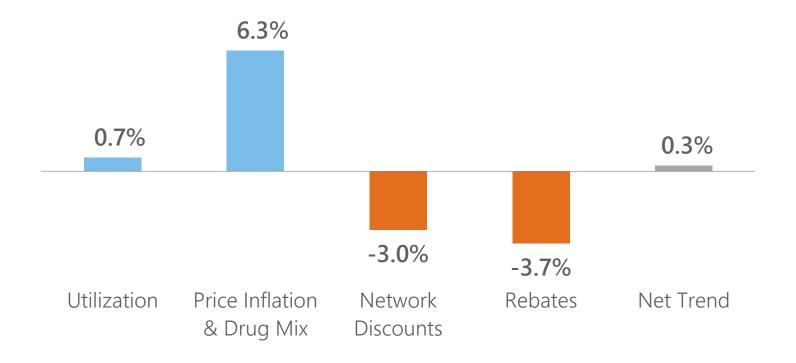
	2017 Total Net Cost PMPM	2018 Total Net Cost PMPM	PMPM Trend
Non-Specialty	\$47.62	\$44.55	-6.5%
Specialty	\$28.00	\$31.28	11.7%
Overall	\$75.62	\$75.83	0.3%

<sup>\*</sup> Total Net Cost PMPM includes Plan Paid and Member Paid amounts and is net of Rebates





### Total Cost Trend Modulators and Drivers







### **Key Statistics**

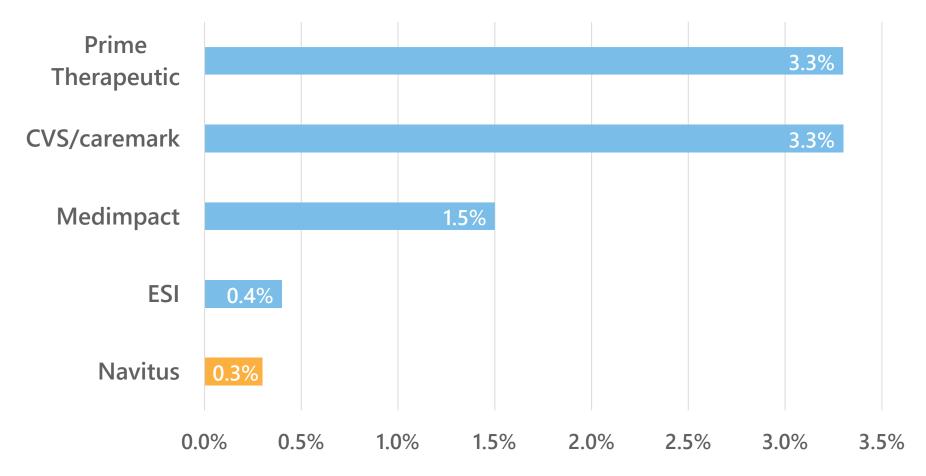
- 48% of clients experienced a negative PMPM trend compared to the previous year
- Member cost share percentage decreased from 13.2% to 12.9%
- Clients that moved from another PBM to Navitus in 2018 experienced, on average, a 16% reduction in cost







### 2018 Published Drug Trends



Source: Navitus drug trend analysis and published drug trend figures from other PBMs in the industry including Express Scripts, CVS and MedImpact, 2018.





### The Savings Continues After Year One

#### **5-Year Total Net Cost PMPM Comparison**



We're generating long-term savings with a 5-year cumulative PMPM of \$57.13, which is 14% less than the industry average.

Source: Navitus drug trend analysis and published PMPM figures from other PBMs in the industry including Express Scripts and CVS, 2018.

NAVITUS

PHARMACY BENEFITS REINVENTED

GROUP



### **BHCG & New Client Success**





### New Client Trend Performance

In their first year, new Navitus clients typically experience a savings of 16-17%

2016: 17%

2017: 17%

2018: 16%





## Generating Greater Savings

2018 New Client PMPM Savings Snapshot

Average Navitus Savings Compared to Large PBMs ESI 26% CVS/caremark 9% OptumRx 18%

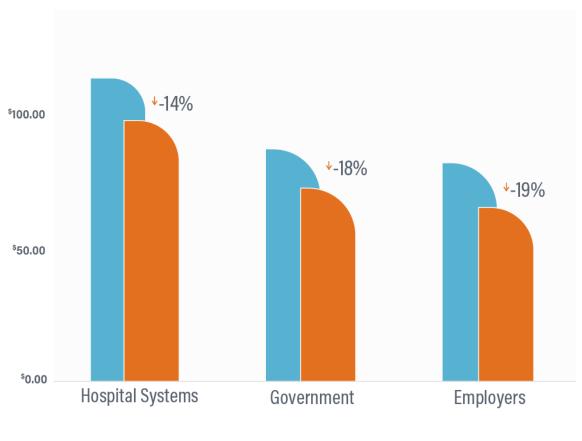
	Incumbent Cost PMPM	Navitus Cost PMPM	Change	Incumbent
School District	\$121.10	\$108.64	↓10%	CVS/caremark
Retail	\$70.85	\$48.82	↓31%	ESI
Financial	\$80.53	\$68.51	↓15%	CVS/caremark
City	\$75.31	\$61.14	↓19%	OptumRx
Hospital System	\$123.50	\$113.98	↓8%	MedImpact
Education	\$87.56	\$75.01	↓ <b>14</b> %	ESI
School District	\$368.95	\$357.46	↓3%	CVS/caremark
School District	\$98.82	\$81.74	↓17%	OptumRx
Manufacturing	\$70.88	\$62.03	↓ <b>12</b> %	Magellan
Financial	\$94.56	\$65.25	↓31%	Cigna
Food	\$66.82	\$43.21	↓35%	ESI
Service	\$94.36	\$73.84	↓22%	ESI
Overall			↓ <b>16</b> %	

Navitus received permission to share this information. Includes before and after total cost including member cost share. Source: Navitus book of business analysis and client data, 2018.



### Helping Various Clients Achieve a Lower PMPM!

#### Clients New to Navitus in 2018









### Offering Competitive Rebates that Drive Down Costs

### **Higher Education Client**

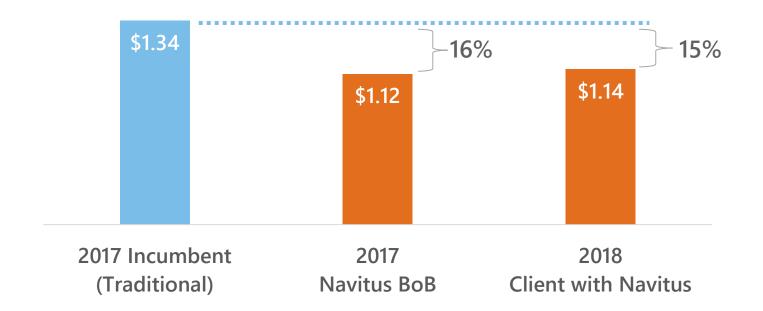
	(Traditional) Incumbent 2017	Navitus 2018	Difference	Trend
Total Cost	\$5.6M	\$4.8M	-\$750k	-13%
Rebates	-\$871K	-\$792K	\$79k	-9%
Rebate % of Total Cost	-15.6%	-16.4%	- 1%	5%
Total Net Cost PMPM (Net of Rebates)	\$87.56	\$75.01	-\$12.55	-14%





### Average Cost Per Unit

**Higher Education Client** 



### **Navitus Average Cost Per Script is Lower**





## Average Unit Cost Difference

### Top 10 Generics by Cost

	Incumbent PBM Unit Ing Cost	Navitus Unit Ing Cost	Difference
BUPROPN HCL TAB 300MG XL	\$1.26	\$0.71	(\$0.55)
BUPROPN HCL TAB 150MG XL	\$1.25	\$0.60	(\$0.65)
EZETIMIBE TAB 10MG	\$5.58	\$1.03	(\$4.55)
BUDESONIDE CAP 3MG DR	\$12.41	\$8.31	(\$4.10)
MOMETASONE SPR 50MCG	\$11.70	\$8.03	(\$3.67)
ESOMEPRA MAG CAP 40MG DR	\$1.75	\$1.62	(\$0.13)
METHYLPHENID TAB 36MG ER	\$8.20	\$7.69	(\$0.51)
FLUTICASONE SPR 50MCG	\$1.25	\$0.59	(\$0.66)
METFORMIN ER TAB 1000MG	\$11.06	\$10.16	(\$0.90)





## Better Drug Mix = Lower Net Cost

### **Employer Client**

	Incumbent 2017 (Traditional)	Navitus 2018	Difference	% Change
Total Cost	\$22.8M	\$19.6M	-\$3.2M	-14%
Rebates	-\$4.7M	-\$3.3M	\$1.4M	-30%
Rebates % of Total Cost	-21%	-17%	4%	-19%
Total Net Cost	\$18.2M	\$16.3M	-\$1.9M	-10%
Total Net Cost PMPM (net of Rebates)	\$121.10	\$108.64	-\$12.46	-10%





# Shedding a Light on Spread Pricing

**Employer Client** 

**Total Cost per Script** 

Generic Name	Brand Name	Incumbent (Traditional)	Navitus	Spread per Script
DESVENLAFAX TAB 25MG ER	Pristiq	\$258.15	\$48.98	\$209.17
DESVENLAFAX TAB 50MG ER	Pristiq	\$164.09	\$51.19	\$112.90
DESVENLAFAX TAB 100MG ER	Pristiq	\$159.43	\$54.08	\$105.35
ESOMEPRA MAG CAP 20MG DR	Nexium	\$202.17	\$59.32	\$142.85
ESOMEPRA MAG CAP 40MG DR	Nexium	\$197.62	\$49.32	\$148.30
EZETIMIBE TAB 10MG	Zetia	\$228.61	\$51.64	\$176.97
OLMESA MEDOX TAB 20MG	Benicar	\$138.49	\$46.24	\$92.25
OLMESA MEDOX TAB 40MG	Benicar	\$190.05	\$58.24	\$131.81
ROSUVASTATIN TAB 5MG	Crestor	\$85.68	\$17.49	\$68.19
ROSUVASTATIN TAB 10MG	Crestor	\$90.28	\$17.51	\$72.77
ROSUVASTATIN TAB 20MG	Crestor	\$90.32	\$18.15	\$72.17
ROSUVASTATIN TAB 40MG	Crestor	\$88.70	\$18.69	\$70.01
IMATINIB MES TAB 400MG	Gleevec	\$9,223	\$3,821	\$5402

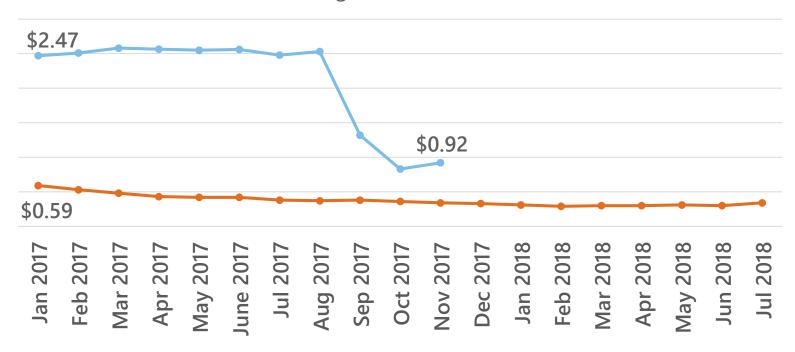


### Shedding a Light on Spread Pricing

Employer Client (Anti-Cholesterol)

#### rosuvastatin calcium (Crestor) tab 10 mg

Average Cost Per Unit



→ Incumbent (Traditional) → Navitus BOB

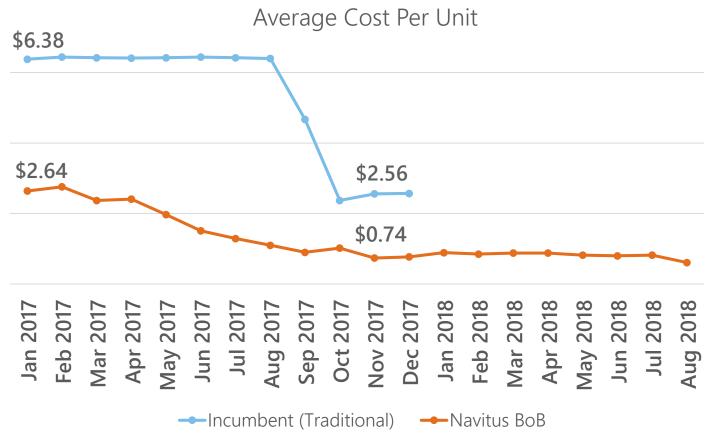




### Shedding a Light on Spread Pricing

Employer Client (Ulcer Drug)

#### esomeprazole magnesium (Nexium) 40 mg





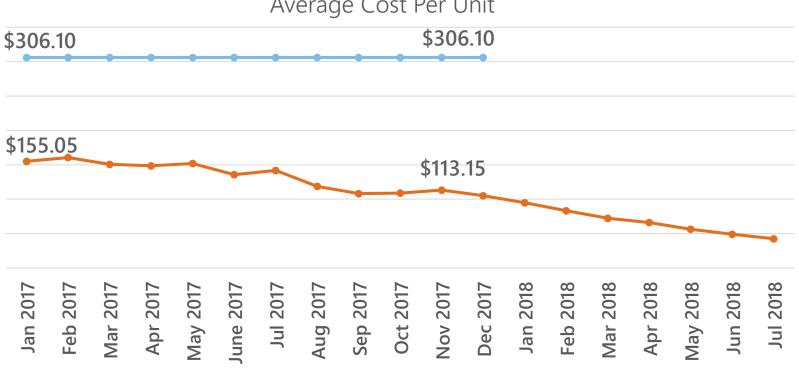


### Shedding a Light on Spread Pricing

Employer Client (Antineoplastic)

#### Imatinib (Gleevec) tab 400 mg

Average Cost Per Unit



→ Incumbent (Traditional)

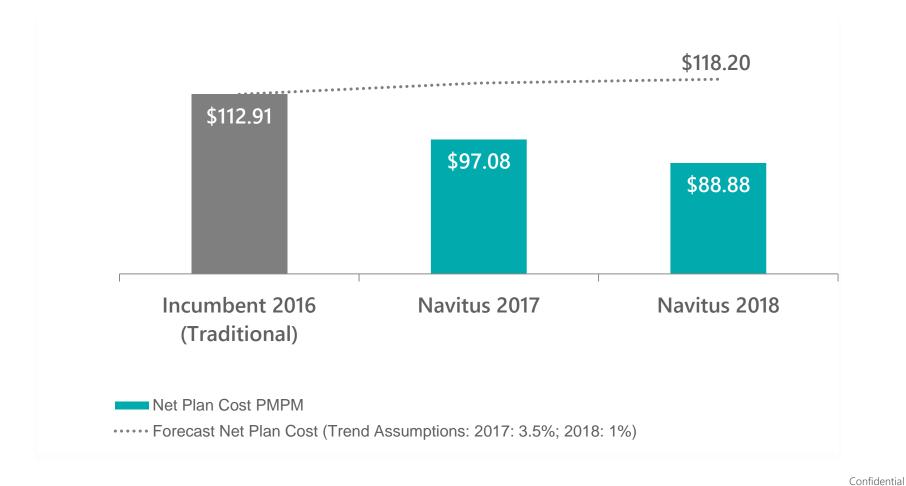
→ Navitus BOB





### Delivering Client Savings

Government Client







#### No Admin Fee ≠ Lower Cost

#### Government Client

	<b>Incumbent 2017</b> (Traditional)	Navitus 2018	Trend	
Plan Cost	\$5M	\$4.7M	-5%	
Rebates *	\$0	-\$802K	-	
Plan Cost PMPM	\$75.31	\$73.68	-2%	
Plan Net Cost PMPM (Net of Rebates)	\$75.31	\$61.14	-19%	
Rebates PMPM	\$0.00	-\$12.54	-	

<sup>\*</sup> Client did not receive rebates with incumbent PBM





#### BHCG Performance with Navitus - 2019 YTD

	Incumbent PBM	Navitus	Trend	
	Cost PMPM	Cost PMPM	c.iid	
Employer A*	\$183.12	\$152.19	↓17%	
Employer B	\$91.50	\$71.50	↓22%	
Employer C	\$81.12	\$77.26	↓5%	

<sup>\*</sup> Employer A measured by cost PEPM

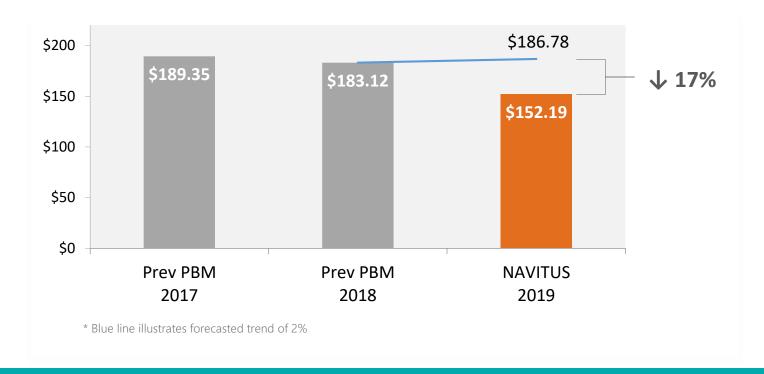
BHCG clients new to Navitus in 2019 have saved 5-22% YTD compared to the same period in 2018





### BHCG Employer A

Plan Paid PEPM Trend (Jan-May)



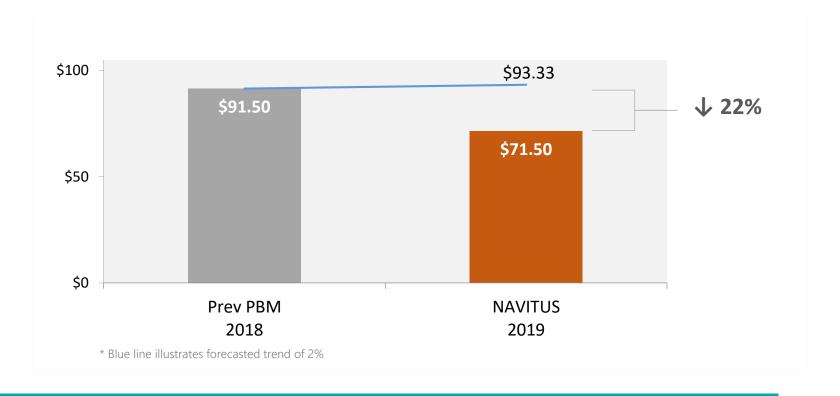
Plan spend decreased by 17% in 2019 YTD compared to the same period in 2018, which is about \$138,000 in plan savings.





### BHCG Employer B

Total Cost PMPM Trend (Jan–May)



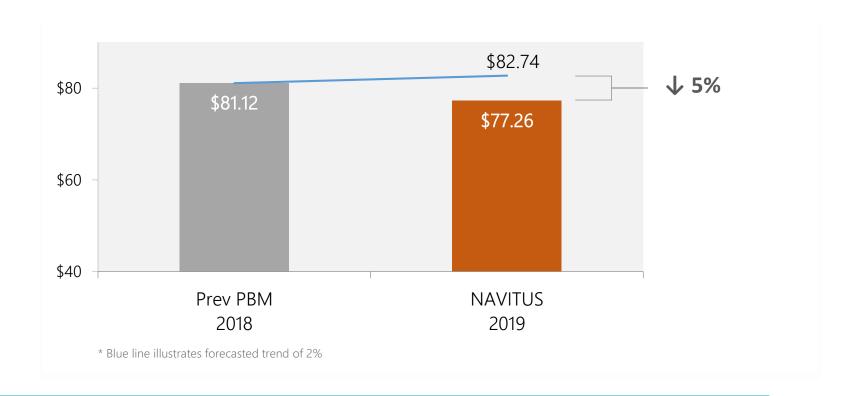
Total drug spend decreased by 22% in 2019 YTD compared to the same period in 2018, which is about \$128,000 in savings.

BHCG BUSINESS HEALTH CARE GROUP



### BHCG Employer C

Total Cost PMPM Trend (Q1)



Total drug spend decreased by 5% in 2019 Q1 compared to the same period in 2018, which is about \$83,000 in savings.





### BHCG Employer C

#### Top 10 Grandfathered Drugs (Q1)

Drug Name	Script Count	Total Cost	Alternative Drug Name	Est. Total Cost (Net Rebates)	Est. Total Savings
GLEEVEC	2	\$16,414	IMATINIB MESYLATE	\$3,300	\$13,114
COPAXONE	3	\$17,221	GLATIRAMER ACETATE	\$5,700	\$11,521
AUVI-Q	2	\$9,645	EPINEPHRINE PEN	\$480	\$9,165
HUMALOG	16	\$12,610	NOVOLOG	\$5,298	\$7,312
VIBERZI	1	\$3,546	ALOSETRON	\$670	\$2,876
SYMBICORT	12	\$5,696	ADVAIR HFA	\$3,078	\$2,618
ONETOUCH ULTRA BLUE	9	\$2,665	ACCU-CHEK AVIVA PLUS	\$178	\$2,487
HUMALOG KWIKPEN	4	\$3,467	NOVOLOG FLEXPEN	\$1,170	\$2,297
ONETOUCH VERIO TEST STRIP	9	\$702	ACCU-CHEK AVIVA PLUS	\$178	\$524
QVAR REDIHALER	9	\$1,741	FLOVENT HFA	\$1,274	\$467
	67	\$73,708		\$21,326	\$52,382

After the grandfathering period, Employer C will see additional savings with the Navitus formulary.







#### Navi-Gate 3D Demo







## Why Navitus/BHCG?





### Why Navitus?

#### Service & Clinical Excellence

- White-glove service; customer-centric member experience
- Industry-leading customer satisfaction scores
- 100% client implementation satisfaction
- Evidence-based clinical programs
- Formulary strategy aligned with clinical effectiveness and lowest net cost

#### **Contractual Alignment**

- Audit rights to ALL claims with pharmacies & pharma manufacturers
- Clear, reconcilable contract terms & definitions
- Administrative fee-only revenue stream
- Strategically aligned interests

BHCG Member Employers

#### Financial Savings

- 360° financial transparency
- 100% pass-through, including all ongoing network rate and rebate improvements, and all pharma-related dollars
- Industry-leading Rx trend management consistently out-perform national trend
- Unique specialty pharmacy model with 2% cost savings







# Thank You.





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